



CURRICULUM VITAE

20-X-2022

FRANCISCO PASCUAL-VIVES

Director of the Institute for Research in Latin American Studies (IELAT)

Associate Professor (Tenured) of Public International Law and International
Relations

University of Alcalá

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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Associate Professor (Tenured)

University of Alcalá, School of Law (from 2021):

- Postgraduate Degree courses: “The European Union Judicial System”, “The Protection of Foreign Investments in International Economic Law” and “Practice in the Field of International Human Rights Protection”.
- Law Degree courses: “Public International Law”, “International Economic Law” (in English) and “European Union Law” (in English).

Assistant Professor

University of Alcalá, School of Law (2010 to 2021).

Judicial Fellow

International Court of Justice, United Nations, The Hague:

- September 2009 to June 2010: providing legal assistance to H.E. Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Judge).

Assistant Professor

University of Alicante, School of Law (2002 to 2009).

EDUCATION

Academic Formation

Ph.D., University of Alicante (Spain), Public International Law (2007).
International Law LL.M., University of Alcalá (Spain), Human Rights
Law (2008).

J.D., University of Alicante (Spain), Law (2000). Admitted to the Bar in
Spain.

Additional Academic Formation

Centre for Studies and Research: Hague Academy of International
Law, The Hague (August 2015).

International Law Seminar: United Nations Office, Geneva (July 2015).

International Arbitration Course: American University, Washington,
D.C. (July 2011).

Courses on Public International Law: Academy of International Law,
The Hague (July 2003).

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The European Union and Customary International Law, Cambridge
University Press, Cambridge 2022, xxxiv + 304 pp. (co-editor: Lusa Bordin, F.,
Müller, A.Th., and Pascual-Vives, F.).

Litigación internacional y protección de los derechos humanos [International
Litigation and Human Rights Protection], Wolters Kluwer – La Ley, Madrid
2022, 344 pp. (co-editor: Pascual-Vives, F., and González Serrano, A.).

Control de Convencionalidad. Perspectivas latinoamericanas
[Conventionality Control: Latin American Perspectives], Editorial
Neogranadina, Bogotá 2021, 636 pp. (co-editor: Pascual-Vives, F., and
González Serrano, A.).

Consensus-Based Interpretation of Human Rights Treaties, Brill/Nijhoff,
Leiden/Boston 2019, xviii + 290 pp.

La legitimación activa del individuo en el arbitraje de inversión [The Individual's Standing in Investment Arbitration], Thomson Reuters/Aranzadi, Pamplona 2019, 312 pp.

Addressing the New Challenges of the European Union: Solidarity and the Protection of Individuals, Giappichelli, Torino 2017, 318 pp. (co-editor: Jiménez Piernas, C., Pasquali, L., and Pascual-Vives, F.).

Introducción al Derecho internacional público. Práctica de España y de la Unión Europea [Introduction to Public International Law. Spanish and European Union Practice], Tecnos, Madrid 2011, 525 pp. (co-author: collective work prepared by 7 University lecturers directed by Dr. Dr. Carlos Jiménez Piernas, Full Professor at the University of Alcalá).

El Derecho de los Tratados en la jurisprudencia comunitaria [The Law of the Treaties and the European Court of Justice], Tirant, Valencia 2009, 369 pp.

Introducción al Derecho internacional público. Práctica española [Introduction to Public International Law. Spanish Practice], Tecnos, Madrid 2009, 500 pp. (co-author: collective work prepared by 11 University lecturers directed by Dr. Dr. Carlos Jiménez Piernas, Full Professor at the University of Alcalá).

Book Chapters

“The Identification of Customary International Law Before the Court of Justice of the European Union: A Flexible Consensualism”, in Lusa Bordin, F., Müller, A. Th., and Pascual-Vives, F. (eds.), *The European Union and Customary International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2022, pp. 123-147.

“La noción de consenso en la litigación internacional sobre derechos humanos” [The Notion of Consensus in Human Rights Litigation], in Pascual-Vives, F., and González Serrano, A. (eds.), *Litigación internacional y protección de los derechos humanos*, Wolters Kluwer – La Ley, Madrid 2022, pp. 225-260.

“Solidarity and International Investment Law: Reconciliation within the Institutional Framework?”, in Pasquali, L. (ed.), *Solidarity in International Law. Challenges Opportunities and the Role of International Organizations*, Routledge/Giappichelli, Abindong/Torino 2022, pp. 123-144.

“The Contribution of the United Nations Compensation Commission to Humanizing Access to Reparations”, in Kamto, M., and Tyagi, Y. (dirs./eds.), *L'accès de l'individu à la justice internationale/The Access of Individuals to International Justice*, Brill/Nijhoff, Boston/Leiden 2019, pp. 265-293.

“Investissements étrangers et protection des intérêts publics” [International Investments and Protection of Public Interests], in Titi, C. (dir.), in *Droits de l'homme et droit international économique*, Bruylant, Brussels 2019, pp. 173-203.

“Current Alternatives to Investment Arbitration”, in Marullo, M.C., and Zamora Cabot, F.J. (eds.), *Empresas y derechos humanos. Temas actuales*, Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli 2018, pp. 157-179.

“Amici Curiae in Investment Arbitration: Improving the System through Transparency?”, in Jiménez Piernas, C. (ed.), *Human Rights and International Economic Law*, Schulthess, Zürich 2018, pp. 203-256.

“The European Union and International Investment Law: Challenges in Integrating a Decentralized Regime”, in Jiménez Piernas, C., Pasquali, L., and Pascual Vives, F. (eds.), *Addressing the New Challenges of the European Union: Solidarity and the Protection of Individuals*, Giappichelli, Torino 2017, pp. 245-269.

“¿Hay alternativas al arbitraje de inversión?” [Any Alternatives to Investment Arbitration?], in Fach Gómez, K. (ed.), *La política de la Unión Europea en materia de derecho de las inversiones internacionales*, Wolters Kluwer – José María Bosch, Madrid 2017, pp. 175-200.

“Un desafío para la acción exterior de la Unión Europea: la política convencional sobre protección de las inversiones” [A Challenge for the EU’s External Action: the Investment Protection Conventional Policy], in XXVI *Jornadas de la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales*, Tirant, Valencia 2017, pp. 553-563.

“La incorporación del interés público global al Derecho internacional de las inversiones” [The Incorporation of Global Public Interest into International Investment Law], in Bouza Vidal, N., García Segura, C., Rodrigo Hernández, A. (eds.) and Pareja Alcaraz, P. (coord.), *La gobernanza del interés público global. XXV Jornadas de la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales*, Tecnos, Madrid 2015, pp. 681-718.

“La tutela judicial del principio de protección de la confianza legítima en el Derecho de la Unión Europea” [The Judicial Protection of the Principle of Legitimate Expectations in European Union Law], co-authored with C. Jiménez Piernas, in *Riesgo regulatorio en las energías renovables*, Aranzadi, Pamplona 2015, pp. 73-162.

“La competencia de la Unión Europea sobre las inversiones extranjeras directas” [The European Union’s Competence on Foreign Direct Investments], in *Los resultados de la Presidencia española de la Unión Europea. Actas de las Jornadas Extraordinarias de la Asociación de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales*, Escuela Diplomática, Madrid 2011, pp. 311-323.

“La aplicación de la política comunitaria de medio ambiente sobre las empresas en España: desarrollos más recientes” [The Implementation of the European Union Environmental Policy to Spanish Corporations: Recent Developments], in De Rojas Martínez-Parets, F. (coord.), *Legislación ambiental y actividad empresarial*, Aranzadi, Pamplona 2008, pp. 293-321.

“La articulación convencional de una política comunitaria de retorno para los residentes irregulares” [The European Union Migration Policy

Conventional Framework for Irregular Residents], in Ferrer Lloret, J., and Sanz Caballero, S. (eds.), *La protección de las personas y los grupos vulnerables en el Derecho Internacional y Europeo*, Tirant, Valencia 2007, pp. 255-296.

“Comunidades Autónomas y Unión Europea” [Autonomous Communities and European Union], co-authored with C. Jiménez Piernas, in Bassols Coma, M. (coord.), *La Administración Pública de las Comunidades Autónomas*, Instituto Nacional de Administración Pública, Madrid 2004, pp. 123-150.

Articles

“El principio de autonomía y el arbitraje de inversión ante el Tribunal de Justicia de la Unión Europea: a propósito de *Polonia c. PL Holdings*” [The Principle of Autonomy and Investment Arbitration before the Court of Justice of the European Union: *Poland v. PL Holdings*], in *Cuadernos de Derecho Transnacional*, vol. 14, No. 2 (2022), pp. 669-693.

“Maximizing the International Human Rights Litigation Toolkit: The Role of Consensus”, in *EuroMediterranean Journal of International Law and International Relations*, No. 9 (2021), 35 pp.

“El futuro del arbitraje de inversión en los acuerdos internacionales celebrados por la Unión Europea” [The Future of Investment Arbitration in the Agreements Concluded by the European Union], *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, vol. 33 (2017), 35 pp.

“La Unión Europea y el arbitraje de inversión en el CETA y el TTIP” [The European Union and Investment Arbitration in CETA and TTIP], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. 69, No. 1 (2017), pp. 287-294.

“Developing Coordination Techniques Between Public Interests and International Investment Law”, *Ordine internazionale e diritti umani*, No. 3 (2014), pp. 500-530.

“Elección del foro arbitral y del derecho aplicable en el incipiente régimen europeo de protección de las inversiones extranjeras” [Choice of Forum and Applicable Law within the Incipient European Investment Regime], in *Transnational Dispute Management*, No. 2 (2014), Maris, 36 pp.

“Consenso e interpretación evolutiva de los tratados regionales de derechos humanos” [Consensus and Evolutive Interpretation of the Human Rights Regional Treaties], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXVI, No. 2 (2014), pp. 113-153.

“Shaping the EU Investment Regime: Choice of *Forum* and Applicable Law in International Investment Agreements”, in *Cuadernos de Derecho Transnacional*, vol. 6, No. 1 (2014), pp. 269-293.

“La noción del margen de apreciación nacional en la jurisprudencia regional de derechos humanos: una aproximación consensualista” [The Notion of the National Margin of Appreciation in the Human Rights Regional

Case-Law: A Consensualist Approach], in *Anuario Español de Derecho Internacional*, vol. 29 (2013), pp. 217-262.

“Los acuerdos sobre promoción y protección de las inversiones extranjeras y el Derecho de la Unión Europea” [Bilateral Investment Treaties and European Union Law], in *Revista Española de Derecho Europeo*, vol. 40 (2011), pp. 441-489.

“La institución del *amicus curiae* y el arbitraje de inversiones” [*Amicus Curiae* and Investment Arbitration], in *Anuario Español de Derecho Internacional*, vol. 27 (2011), pp. 353-396

“Consent to ICSID Arbitration: Recent Conventional and Arbitral Practice”, in *Transnational Dispute Management*, No. 2 (2011), 43 pp.

“El desarrollo de la institución del *amicus curiae* en la jurisprudencia internacional” [The Development of the *Amicus Curiae* before International Tribunals], in *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, vol. 22 (2011), 31 pp.

“El subsistema regional comunitario ante el régimen internacional de protección de las inversiones extranjeras” [The Regional Community Subsystem within the International Foreign Investment Protection Regime], in *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, No. 36 (2010), pp. 467-495.

“Las obligaciones de promoción y protección de las inversiones extranjeras en la segunda generación de APPRI españoles” [The Promotion and Protection of Foreign Investments in the Second Generation of Spanish BITs], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXI, No. 2 (2009), pp. 411-440.

“El arbitraje de inversiones en los recientes APPRI españoles” [Investment Arbitration in Recent Spanish BITs], in *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, vol. 18 (2009), 30 pp.

“La competencia del CIADI para proteger las inversiones extranjeras realizadas por los particulares: el Laudo de 8 de mayo de 2008 dictado por un tribunal del CIADI en el caso *Víctor Pey Casado y Fundación Presidente Allende y la República de Chile* (Caso CIADI N° ARB/98/2)” [ICSID Jurisdiction to Protect Foreign Investments: the Award of 8 May 2008 Rendered in the CIADI Case No. ARB/98/2, *Víctor Pey Casado and Fundación Allende v. Chile*], in *Anuario Español de Derecho Internacional*, vol. 24 (2008), pp. 177-214.

Notes

“Sostenibilidad y Derecho internacional de las inversiones: claves prácticas para Estados y empresas transnacionales” [Sustainability and International Investment Law: Practical Guidelines for States and Transnational Corporations], in *Documento de Trabajo de la Serie Unión Europea y Relaciones Internacionales del Real Instituto Universitario de Estudios Europeos*, No. 125 (2022), 34 pp. (co-authored with A. Jiménez-Piernas García).

“Una victoria “extraordinaria” en la saga de las renovables (la anulación de *Eiser c. España*)” [An Extraordinary Victory in the Renewables Saga (the Annulment Proceedings in *Eiser v. Spain*), vol. 41 (2021), pp. 30-34 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina).

“¿Una victoria pírrica? (*PV Investors c. España*)” [A Pyrrhic Victory? (*PV Investors v. Spain*)], vol. 40 (2020), pp. 20-23 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina)..

“Legítimas expectativas a una rentabilidad razonable y principio de retroactividad (*Stadtwerke y BayWa c. España*)” [Legitimate Expectations to a Reasonable Return and Retroactivity (*Stadtwerke and BayWa v. Spain*)], vol. 39 (2020), pp. 32-36 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina).

“¿Caben distintas aproximaciones a la obligación de proporcionar un trato justo y equitativo (*Foresight y RREEF c. España*)?” [Can the Obligation to Provide a Fair and Equitable Treatment Be Conceived From Different Approaches? (*Foresight and RREEF v. Spain*)], vol. 37 (2019), pp. 20-24 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina).

“¿Cambio de tendencia en la saga sobre las energías renovables? (*Novenergía, Masdar y Antin c. España*)” [Turn the Tide in the Renewables Saga? (*Novenergía, Masdar and Antin v. Spain*)], vol. 36 (2018), pp. 25-29 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina)..

“¿A la tercera va la vencida? (*Eiser Infraestructura y Energía Solar c. España*, caso CIADI nº ARB/13/36)” [The Third Time Lucky? *Eiser Infrastructure and Energía Solar v. Spain*, ICSID Case No. ARB/13/36], co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina, in *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, vol. 35 (2018), pp. 19-28 (co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina).

“El régimen de promoción de las energías renovables español pasa su primer examen internacional: el caso *Charanne y Construction Investments c. España* (fondo)” [The Spanish Renewable Energy Promotion Regime Passes its First International Examination], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXVIII, No. 1 (2016), pp. 369-377.

“Publicación de los APPRI celebrados por España con Senegal y Baréin: Consecuencias jurídicas de su aplicación en el contexto de la política europea de inversiones” [Publication of the BITs concluded between Spain with Senegal and Barhein: Legal Consequences of its Application in the Context of the European Investment Policy], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXVII, nº 2 (2015), pp. 254-258.

“La responsabilidad financiera y la participación en el arbitraje de inversiones de la Unión Europea y sus Estados Miembros a la luz del Reglamento (UE) núm. 912/2014” [Financial Responsibility and Participation in Investment Arbitration of the European Union and its Member States in light of Regulation (EU) No. 912/2014], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXVI, No. 1 (2015), pp. 294-298.

“Interacciones entre el Derecho internacional y el Derecho de la Unión Europea: la inclusión de las actividades aéreas en el comercio de derechos de emisión” [Interplay between International and European Law: the Inclusion of Aviation Activities in the Emission Allowance Trading], in *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, No. 27 (2012), 22 pp.

“La protección de las inversiones españolas y las economías emergentes: el APPRI con Vietnam” [The Protection of Spanish Investments in the Emerging Economies: The BIT with Vietnam], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXIV, No. 1 (2012), pp. 237-242.

“La protección de las inversiones españolas en los países árabes” [The Protection of Spanish Investments in the Arab Countries], in *Boletín de Economía y Negocios de Casa Árabe*, No. 26 (2011), pp. 1 and 3.

“TEDH - Sentencia de 31.05.2011, *Khodorkivskiy c. Rusia*, 5829/04 - Artículos 3, 5 y 18 del CEDH - Desafíos derivados de la multiplicación de órganos jurisdiccionales en el Derecho internacional” [ECtHR - Judgment of 31.05.2011, *Khodorkivskiy c. Rusia*, 5829/04 - Articles 3, 5 y 18 of the ECHR - Challenges Arising from the Multiplication of Jurisdictional Organs in International Law], in *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, vol. 40 (2011), pp. 853-870.

“España impulsa las inversiones extranjeras en la cuenca Mediterránea mediante el APPRI con Libia” [Spain Promotes Foreign Investments in the Mediterranean Basin through a BIT Concluded with Libya], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXII, No. 1 (2010), pp. 277-283.

“Recientes desarrollos en la práctica española sobre arbitrajes de inversiones: el *Caso Renta 4*” [Recent Developments in the Spanish Practice concerning Investment Arbitration: the *Renta 4* Case], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXI, No. 2 (2009), pp. 545-550.

“La profundización de las relaciones bilaterales entre España y China a través del nuevo APPRI” [The Deepening of Bilateral Relations between Spain and China through the New BIT], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LXI, No. 1 (2009), pp. 305-311.

“Nuevas manifestaciones de la segunda generación de Acuerdos sobre la Promoción y la Protección Recíproca de las Inversiones en España: los acuerdos celebrados con Kuwait y México” [New Signs of the Second Generation of Spanish BITs: the Agreements Concluded with Kuwait and Mexico], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LX, No. 2 (2008), pp. 695-700.

“El inversor español ante la nueva situación jurídica de Bolivia y Ecuador en el Centro Internacional de Arreglo de Diferencias Relativas a Inversiones” [The Spanish Investor and the New Legal Situation of Bolivia and Ecuador in ICSID], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LX, No. 1 (2008), pp. 307-312.

“TPI - Sentencia de 17.01.2007, *República Helénica/Comisión*, T-231/04, Representación diplomática común en Nigeria - Cobro de deuda mediante compensación - Principio de buena fe en Derecho Internacional” [CFI-Judgement of 17.01.2007, *Greece/Commission*, T-231/04, Common Diplomatic Mission in Abuja - Recovery of a Debt by Offsetting - Principle of Good Faith in Public International Law], in *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, vol. 27 (2007), pp. 639-650.

“El Acuerdo sobre la promoción y la protección recíproca de las inversiones celebrado por España y Colombia: la consolidación de una nueva generación de acuerdos en la política convencional española de promoción y protección recíproca de la inversiones” [The BIT Concluded between Spain and Colombia: the Consolidation of a New Generation of BITs in the Spanish Investment Policy], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LIX, No. 2 (2007), pp. 834-838.

“Los Acuerdos sobre la promoción y la protección recíproca de las inversiones celebrados por España con Moldavia y Macedonia: nuevas tendencias en la política española convencional de promoción y protección recíproca de las inversiones” [The BIT Concluded between Spain and Moldova and Macedonia: New Trends in the Spanish Investment Policy], in *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, vol. LIX, No. 1 (2007), pp. 389-393.

Documentation concerning the Spanish and European Union Practice in the Field of Public International Law

“Crónica de la solución de controversias en materia de inversiones extranjeras” [Chronicle of the Settlement of Disputes concerning Foreign Investments], co-authored with L. Aragonés Molina (from 2014); B. Arp; F. Lozano Contreras; M. Requena Casanova; J.Á. Rueda García (from 2013); and I. Vázquez Serrano (until 2012), in *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales* (until 2017) and in *Transnational Dispute Management* (since 2018):

- vol. 20 (2010), 55 pp.
- vol. 23 (2012), 71 pp.
- vol. 25 (2013), 90 pp.
- vol. 27 (2014), 91 pp.
- vol. 29 (2015), 126 pp.
- vol. 31 (2016), 192 pp.
- vol. 33 (2017), 230 pp.
- 2018, 98 pp.
- 2020, 32 pp.
- 2021, 51 pp.

“Spanish Diplomatic and Parliamentary Practice”, co-authored with C. Jiménez Piernas; J. Ferrer Lloret; E. Crespo Navarro; M. Requena Casanova;

A. Aura y Larios; and F. Lozano Contreras, in *Spanish Yearbook of International Law*:

- vol. XV (2009), pp. 173-313.
- vol. XVI (2010), pp. 95-199.
- vol. XVII (2011/2012), pp. 95-170.

The publication began a new period as from vol. XVIII and this section is no longer included: see <http://www.sybil.es>

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Teaching assignments

Undergraduate and postgraduate teaching in Public International Law, European Union Law, International Economic Law, International Human Rights Law, and International Litigation.

Guest Lectures

Guest lecturer in several international universities in Argentina, Austria, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, El Salvador, Italy, The Netherlands, Nicaragua, and the United States of America.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Research Scholarships Received

“Leonardo” Scholarship: granted by the *Fundación Banco Bilbao Vizcaya – Argentaria (Fundación BBVA)* to conduct postdoctoral research (September 2017-March 2019).

“José Castillejo” Scholarship: granted by the Spanish Ministry of Education to undertake postdoctoral research at the University of Utrecht (November 2009-June 2010).

Scholarship “Erasmus” granted by the University of Alicante to undertake predoctoral research at the University of Bologna (February-July 2001).

Stages in International Research Centers and Libraries

Postdoctoral research at the Academy of International Law in The Hague (August 2019: 4 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the Academy of International Law in The Hague (August-September 2018: 5 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the Centre of International Commercial Arbitration at American University, Washington College of Law in Washington, D.C. (February-April 2018: 11 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the Academy of International Law in The Hague (August 2015: 3 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the United Nations Library in Geneva (July-August 2015: 3 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the United Nations Library in Geneva (July-August 2014: 5 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the United Nations Library in Geneva (May-June 2014: 5 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the University of Utrecht (November 2009-June 2010: 28 weeks).

Postdoctoral research at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in San José de Costa Rica (August-September 2007: 8 weeks).

Predocctoral research at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in San José de Costa Rica (August 2006: 4 weeks).

Predocctoral research at the European Documentation Centre at the European University Institute in Florence (July 2004: 4 weeks).

Predocctoral research at the European Documentation Centre at the College of Europe in Brugge (September 2003: 4 weeks).

Predocctoral research at the Academy of International Law in The Hague (August 2003: 4 weeks).

Predocctoral research at the *Istituto Giuridico Antonio Cicu* in the University of Bologna (February-July 2001: 28 weeks).

Direction of Research within the Institute for Research in Latin American Studies

Ph.D. Thesis defended

Alberto Jiménez-Piernas García: “La contribución de las Organizaciones internacionales al desarrollo de la responsabilidad social corporativa” [The Contribution of International Organizations to the Development of Social Corporate Responsibility] (Defended on 21 June 2017).

Andrés González Serrano: “Las excepciones preliminares en el Derecho Internacional: un análisis comparado de la jurisprudencia de la Corte Internacional de Justicia y la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos desde la perspectiva de la protección del individuo” [Preliminary Exceptions in Public International Law: A Comparative Analysis of the Case Law of the International Court of Justice and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights from the Perspective of the Individual] (Defended on 11 December 2020).

Camilo Delgado Ramos: “El derecho a la reparación integral de las víctimas del conflicto armado interno: análisis del sistema de reparaciones colombiano desde el Derecho internacional de los derechos humanos” [The Right to Integral Reparation to Victims of the Internal Armed Conflict: Analyzing the Colombian System from the perspective of International Human Rights Law] (Defended on 20 June 2022).

Ph.D. Thesis in progress

Juliana Rodríguez Patarroyo: “El derecho a la propiedad colectiva de los pueblos indígenas en la jurisprudencia de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos” [The Right to Collective Property of Indigenous Peoples in the Case Law of the Inter American Court of Human Rights].

Marcelo Vargas Mendoza: “El Tribunal de Justicia de la Comunidad Andina: entre la supranacionalidad y la intergubernamentalidad” [The Andean Community Court of Justice: Between Supranationality and Intergovernmental].

Marvin Vargas Alfaro: “La doctrina del control de constitucionalidad: tensiones entre la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos y la jurisdicción costarricense” [The Doctrine of the Conventionality Control: The Inter American Court of Human Rights and the Judicial System of Costa Rica].

Glenda Alicia Vaquerano Cruz: “La legislación de protección integral en violencia contra las mujeres y femicidio: una mirada desde el sistema interamericano de derechos humanos” [The Legislation on Violence Against Women and Femicide: An overview of the Inter American Human Rights System].

Additional Direction of Research

56 LL.M. Thesis on topics related to International Human Rights Protection, European Union Law and International Investment Law (from 2010 to present).

4 Law Degree Thesis on topics related to European Union Law and International Investment Law (from 2011 to present).

Coordination of Research Activities

In 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020 and 2022 I have jointly coordinated the “Young Researchers Forum”, a biannual meeting of all Ph.D. students of the University of Alcalá.

As co-coordinator I have been responsible for managing the program, presenting and publicizing the activity, moderating several round tables and preparing the edition of the books containing the papers presented by the Ph.D. students:

Co-editor of *Octavas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá – Humanidades* [Eight “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Humanities], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 222 pp.

Co-editor of *Octavas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá - Ciencias* [Eight “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Sciences], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 236 pp.

Co-editor of *Séptimas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá – Humanidades* [Seventh “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Humanities], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 263 pp.

Co-editor of *Séptimas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá - Ciencias* [Seventh “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Sciences], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 299 pp.

Co-editor of *Sextas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá – Humanidades* [Sixth “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Humanities], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 394 pp.

Co-editor of *Sextas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá - Ciencias* [Sixth “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá - Sciences], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2017, 322 pp.

Co-editor of *Quintas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá* [Fifth “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2015, 280 pp.

Co-editor of *Cuartas jornadas de jóvenes investigadores de la Universidad de Alcalá* [Fourth “Young Researchers Forum” of the University of Alcalá], Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares 2013, 545 pp.

Peer Review in Scientific Journals

External evaluator: *Revista General de Derecho Europeo*, *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales*, *Revista Catalana de Dret Public*, *Ordine internazionale e diritti umani*, *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, *Vienna Journal on International Constitutional Law*, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, *Revista Electrónica Cordobesa de Derecho Internacional Público* and *Revista de Derecho de la Universidad del Norte*.

PARTICIPATION IN RESEARCH PROJECTS

European Union Projects

Project Title: “Reinforcing EU responsible global leadership: promoting human rights and democracy through solidarity for a rules-based multilateral world”. Duration: September 2022 to August 2025.

Project Title: “New methods and tools for EU Teaching and Learning at School”. Duration: September 2022 to August 2025.

Project Title: “Strengthening the European Union by reinforcing its values”. Duration: September 2022 to August 2025.

Project Title: “Solidarity in European Union Law” (Ref. 611582-EPP-1-2019-1-IT-EPPJMO-Module). Duration: September 2019 to August 2022

Project Title: “Migrant’s Rights, EU Borders and Internal Security of Citizens: EU Values and Global Challenges” (Ref. 586947-EPP-1-2017-1-ES-EPPJMO- Module). Duration: September 2017 to August 2020.

Project Title: “Addressing the Current Challenges of the European Union’s External Action” (Ref. nº 574856-EPP-1-2016-1-ES-EPPJMO-MODULE - E+ Jean Monnet). Duration: September 2016 to August 2019.

Project Title: *Centro de Excelencia Jean Monnet sobre Integración Regional de la Universidad de Alcalá* [Centre of Excellence in Regional Integration of the University of Alcalá] (Ref. 553307-EPP-1-2014-1-ES-EPPJMO-CoE). Duration: September 2014 to August 2017.

Project Title: “Equal Treatment and Non-Discrimination in the European Union” (Ref. 553174-EPP-1-2014-1-ES-EPPJMO-Module). Duration: September 2014 to August 2017.

Project Title: “Courses on European Union Law: Divulging the European integration process among European and International University Students” (Ref. 357218-LLP-2011-ES-AJM-ICS). Duration: September 2013 to August 2016

Project Title: “The Role of Spain in the European Integration Process” (Ref. 357218-LLP-2011-ES-AJM-ICS). Duration: January 2012 to January 2013.

Project Title: *Centro de Excelencia Jean Monnet sobre Integración Regional de la Universidad de Alcalá* [Centre of Excellence in Regional Integration of the University of Alcalá] (Ref. 2009-2754/001-001-AJM-Centre of Excellence). Duration: September 2009 to August 2015.

Project Title: *Centro Interuniversitario de Estudios Europeos de la Universidad de Alicante* [Interuniversity Centre of European Studies of the University of Alicante] (Ref. 2008-2703-AJM-Centre of Excellence). Duration: September 2008 to August 2013.

National Projects – Public Funding

Project Title: *El respeto de los derechos humanos y la actividad exterior de las empresas españolas: retos y respuestas desde el Derecho internacional*. [The Respect of Human Rights and the External Actions of the Spanish Corporations: Challenges from Public International Law] (Ref. Ref. PID2019-107311RB-I00). Duration: June 2020 to May 2023.

Project Title: *La Unión Europea ante los Estados fracasados de su vecindario: retos y respuestas desde el Derecho internacional* [The European Union and the Failed States in its Neighborhood: Challenges and Responses from International Law] (Ref. DER2015-63498-C2-1-P). Duration: January 2016 to December 2019.

Project Title: *Paz y Seguridad en el Mediterráneo: Análisis jurídico desde una perspectiva española (II)* [Peace and Security in the Mediterranean: Legal Analysis from the Spanish Perspective (II)] (Ref. DER2012-39061-CO2-02). Duration: January 2013 to December 2015.

Project Title: *La “Política Mediterránea” de la UE en perspectiva: el proceso de Barcelona, la Unión para el Mediterráneo y los intereses españoles* [The Mediterranean Policy of the European Union in Perspective: the Barcelona Process, the Union for the Mediterranean and the Spanish Interests] (Ref. DER2009-14238-C02-01). Duration: January 2010 to December 2012.

Project Title: *La protección de las inversiones exteriores españolas en materia de energía (Estudio de la práctica arbitral sobre disputas de petróleo y gas natural)* [The Protection of Spanish Foreign Direct Investments in the Energy Field (A Study of the Arbitral Practice in the Fields of Oil and Natural Gas)] (Ref. DER2008/04174/JURI). Duration: January 2009 to December 2011.

Project Title: *La persecución y la represión de los crímenes contra la paz en el Derecho internacional público: la contribución de la Corte Penal Internacional* [The Persecution and Repression of Crimes against Peace in Public International Law: the Contribution of the International Criminal Court] (Ref. JC2009-00222). Duration: November 2009 to May 2010.

Project Title: *La promoción y protección de las inversiones en el nuevo orden económico y la solución de controversias entre Estados y entre el inversor y el Estado receptor (unilateralismo-bilateralismo versus multilateralismo)* [The Protection and Promotion of Foreign Investment in the New Economic Order and the Dispute Settlement between States and between the Investor and the State of Investment (Unilateralism-Bilateralism versus Multilateralism)] (Ref. SEJ 2004-07880). Duration: January 2004 to December 2007.

Project Title: *El Derecho de la responsabilidad internacional del Estado y los intereses de España: un análisis desde la práctica más reciente* [The Law of International Responsibility of States and the Spanish Interests: an Analysis of the Recent Practice] (Ref. SEJ 2005-08744-C02-02). Duration: January 2005 to December 2007.

National Projects – Private Funding

Project Title: *La reforma del sistema internacional de protección jurídica de las inversiones extranjeras. Desafíos y oportunidades, en particular, para la Unión Europea y España* [The Reform of the International System for the Protection of Foreign Investments. Challenges and Opportunities for the European Union and Spain]. Financing Entity: *Fundación Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria (Fundación BBVA-Programa de Becas Leonardo)*. Duration: September 2017 to March 2019.

Regional Projects

Project Title: *La definición del régimen europeo de protección de las inversiones extranjeras: un examen desde el Derecho internacional público* [The Definition of the European Regime for the Protection of Foreign Investments: An Appraisal from Public International Law] (Ref. CCG2013/HUM-015). Financing Entity: Autonomous Community of Madrid. Duration: January 2014 to December 2014.

Project Title: *¿Es necesaria una autoridad nacional del agua en España? Problemática actual derivada de la aplicación de la Directiva marco de aguas y de la reforma de los Estatutos de Autonomía* [Is a National Water Authority Necessary in Spain? Current Trends Arising from the Implementation of the Framework Directive and the Reform of the Statutes of Autonomy] (Ref. GV/2011/101). Financing Entity: Autonomous Community of Valencia. Duration: January 2011 to December 2012.

Project Title: *La protección de los derechos humanos y del medio ambiente en el arbitraje internacional sobre inversiones: un estudio reciente de la práctica internacional en la Unión Europea y Estados Unidos* [The Protection of Human Rights and Environment in International Arbitration: Studying Recent International Practice from the European Union and the United States] (Ref. CCG10-UAH/HUM-5954). Financing Entity: Autonomous Community of Madrid. Duration: January 2011 to December 2011.

Project Title: *La aplicación de los principios generales sobre responsabilidad internacional de los Estados por el Centro Internacional de Arreglo de Diferencias Relativas a Inversiones (CIADI). Especial referencia a la circunstancia del estado de necesidad* [The Application of the General Principles on International State Responsibility by the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID). Special Reference to the Necessity Exception] (Ref. CCG08-UAH/HUM-3923). Financing Entity: Autonomous Community of Madrid. Duration: January 2009 to December 2009.

Project Title: *La protección de las minorías y grupos vulnerables en el Derecho Internacional y Europeo* [The Protection of Minorities and Vulnerable Groups in International and European Law] (Ref. BV04B-534). Financing

Entity: Autonomous Community of Valencia. Duration: January 2005 to December 2006.

University Projects

Project Title: “Competición en Litigación Internacional” [Moot Court on International Litigation]. Duration: 2017 to 2022.

Project Title: “Nuevas Estrategias Docentes y recursos de apoyo al aprendizaje en Derecho Internacional” [New Teaching Strategies and Resources to Support Teaching in International Law] (Ref. UAH-GI07-20). Duration: September 2010 to 2020.

Project Title: “Estrategias de mejora en la elaboración de los TFG/TFM en el área de Derecho internacional público: el análisis de casos” [Strategies for the Preparation of Academic Dissertations in the Field of Public International Law: The Analysis of Case Law] (Ref. Redes I3CE-2019-4902). Duration: September 2019 to July 2020.

Project Title: “Nuevos modelos de enseñanza-aprendizaje aplicados al Derecho internacional público y al Derecho de la Unión Europea: las noticias de prensa como herramienta docente” [New Teaching-Learning Models Applied to Public International Law and European Union Law: Press News as a Teaching Tool] (Ref. Redes I3CE-2018-4374). Duration: September 2018 to July 2019.

Project Title: “Derecho Internacional Público, Derecho de la Unión Europea y Relaciones Internacionales” [Public International Law, European Law and International Relations] (Ref. VIGROB-139). Duration: September 2006 to July 2010.

Project Title: “Las TIC y las nuevas estrategias docentes en el ámbito del Derecho Internacional Público, el Derecho Comunitario Europeo y las Relaciones Internacionales” [ICT and New Teaching Strategies in the Field of Public International Law, European Union Law and International Relations]. Duration: September 2008 to July 2010.

Project Title: “Redes de investigación para la docencia universitaria: diseño de guías docentes” [Universitary Research Networks: Syllabus Design]. Duration: September 2007 to June 2008.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Professional activities

Legal advisor to a member of the International Law Commission (Ms. Concepción Escobar Hernández), United Nations, Geneva (2014).

External Legal advisor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Union and Cooperation of Spain (2021-2022).

Legal advisor in international disputes concerning human rights (Human Rights Committee) and investment protection (ICSID).

Professional Affiliations

International Law Association.

European Society of International Law.

Latin American Society of International Law.

Club Español del Arbitraje.

Spanish Association of Professors of International Law.

Additional Academic activities

Director of the Section “Crónica sobre la solución de controversias en materia de inversiones extranjeras”, published in *Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales* (2010-2017) (<http://www.reei.org>), and *Transnational Dispute Management* (from 2018).

Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Spanish Journal of Legislative Studies of International Law* (from 2020), and *EUWEB Legal Essays. Global & International Perspectives* (from 2020).

Member of the Editorial Committee of *Journal du Droit Transnational* (from 2022).

Member of the Editorial Team of the Spanish section of the Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts (2016 to 2020).

Member of the Editorial Team of the *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional* edited by Marcial Pons (2016-2020).

Member of the Teaching Innovation Group “Nuevas estrategias docentes y recursos de apoyo al aprendizaje en Derecho internacional” [New Teaching Strategies and Resources to Support Teaching in International Law] (Ref. UAH-GI07-20) of the University of Alcalá (2010-2020).

Member of the Editorial Team of the *Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional* edited by Tecnos (2009-2012).

Member of the Editorial Team of the *Spanish Yearbook of International Law* edited by Martinus Nijhoff (2002-2008).